



Tungki wasni, Mahalwas.

LAKWÎ TALNA

**Tîng tâ kalahwa pâni, Miranda MLR Pan
balna, lawi kalana sulani saunî daklana kal
uduhna Mayangna Saunî Arungka yakat
(Matumbak)**



Lakwi talna:

Ting tâ kalahwa pâni, Miranda MLR Pan balna, lawi kalana sulani
saunî daklana kal uduhna Mayangna Saunî Arungka yakat
(Matumbak)

Yamwi yakna: Landesa

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Amput tuna wauhna kidi

Ting tâ pani nuhni yak ma tawanki yak lawi kalana kidika ramp baraknin lani balna duwi satni bitik yakat. Kaput bîk, saû lawi kalana adika kapahni balna bik duwi mâ pâki balna yak, ninigkana âs muih buaslah saunî kidi yus munnin, saû yulni kapahni balna kalahnin tingta pani kaupak muku untak kalahwa kidika. Tuna wauhnin balna dawak bik muku untak kalahwa rang balna kidi dawak adika saunî lawi kalawa kidi ma pâki balna karak yalahwi yul bauwi lakwi talwi kapahni balna bîk, kaputbik ma pâki balna karak yul bauwi laih amang lanin kî di yaksihni kulda tani kat kalahnin ma tawanki dawak ting tâ pani nuhni bik. Adi lakwi talna dawak saunî lawi kalana adi yaksihni kalahna tingta pani nuhni MLR Asangpas S.A, pan balna karak tingta yamwa pani adika Nikarawa saunî daklana pas akat watwi mâ kilwa ting pal tanh, indian Saunî daklana pani mayangna saunî arungka (Matumbak), yul bauwi yulwi dakawi laih amang lawi lakwi talwi kurih mahni kaina. (CLPI).

Nikarawa pani akat, indian sulani kûs tani muihni balna saunî daklana dawak wauhnitaya kidika wisamni palni kî, Lâ wauhnitaya kidi parasni yamwi kalana Lâ 445 kurih 2003 yakat. Kapahni balna mahni lakwi talna karak, adika saunî rampni kalana kapahni mahni kalahwa yulni munah sulani uk balna bik saunî pas yakat yalalahwa yulni. Ting ta yamwa pani Miranda, teca panani dawak kakau dahwi MLR Bonanza tani yak, adika tingta yamwa pani adi Matumbak saunî pas yakat sak dai 2009 kurihni kaupak. Lâ balna bangki amput uluhwi kalahnin kapahni balna kaupak saû di dawan awas balna karak, kaunah kidika yamnin bik mayawas dai.

Saû wauhnitaya duna kurihni tanit yakauh, (GTI-Matumbak) dawak MLR karak kal bamak sitna âs yayamna adika tingta yamwa kaupak pani bas kau tingnina laihna tingta pani yaihnit yak watwa yakat Miranda. Adika kal bamak sitna adi uba laih awas dai kaunah 2017 kurihni yakat GTI Matumbak MLR karak wauhtaya rawawasna. Yakaupak, GTI-Matumbak MLR yakat rampni kalana dai saunî kidika yus munnin tingta pani kapat Lâ rawswi yakna munah 445 di dawan awas bik ahni kaupak tingta yamwi kiunin. Kidika kal bamak sitna kaupak kurih balna bayakna pas yakat, MLR amanglana Matumbak amput yalahwa kal uduhna dawak tingta yamwa kidi bik kaputbik amput pa balna karak.

Laskat, 2021 kurihni yakat, tingta pani adika lakwi laihwi talna Lâ raswa nunuhni bang yakaupak amang lanin barakna lani balna mahni kalahwa kidi ma pâki balna yakat kidika tingta yamwa sak pas yakat, MLR pâ yakat saunî kidika lawi kalanin Matumbak pani muihni balna yak. Tingta yamwa nuhni kulna tani saunî lawi kalanin gabamint lani nuhni karak kaputbik Lâ ahni kau bang yakarak lakwi talwi, saû lawi kalanin lani ul yakna balna dis dai Nikarawa pâni akat baisa laih tingta pâni dini balna saunî kapat ma pâki balna yak dis dai. Ting ta yamyang adika kalana dai LANDESA yakat tuna duwi rawas yakwi Lâ munah amput saunina kidika lawi kalanin pa dawan yakat witingna yalalahwa lani kat kaput bik muih uk kau bik minit launa laihwi talnin Lâ balna yulwa kat, Matumbak lâni wauhnitaya Bio-protocolo munah dawak tawan karak laihwi talwi yulwi dakawi laih karak bik ma sauki daklana lâni uk balna ul karak.

Adika laihwi talna yulwi dakana balna danh kalahna CLPI:

- **Apahna tuna bahna as** rawas yakwi yulwi dakana Matumbak tani tuna balna karak.
- **Apahna Kulnin lani aslah yaknin kat** ma pâki balna 9 kau awaihna yulwi dakana balna karak kulnin lani sat balna bik kalahna, yakaupak MLR dawak saû tani tuna balna karak kulnin lani as duduna wauhtaya as rawas yaknin saunî lawi kalanin yulni.
- Apahna **kulnin lani aslah dunin** watwi ma pâki balna yakat awaihna yulbauwi talwi asang lawana balna karak kulna tani aslah kalahnin kidika awas kat kulnin satuk dunin bik yulwi

dakana, asang lawana usnit saû tani tuna balna rawasninna dai kulninna lani kat saûnina lawi kalanin yulni.

- **Apahna uk nining launa** saunina lawi kalana usnit kau, MLR nining launa amput barakwi kiunin pa balna yakat amput dawak pan dahna pak kidika minik yakwi parasni kalwi banh atnin Matumbak pani yak.

Adika tadi munna akat di yaksihni balna kalahna kidika:

- MLR dawi Matumbak pani balna karak kalbamak sitna yaksinh duna.
- Kal uduhna, parasni duna Matumbak pani balna dawak saû tatuna wauhyang balna bik.
- MLR dawak muku untak ayang Finnfund dawak FMO bik ramp yamnin yakat yamna.
- Matumbak yakat parasni ninign launa amput tingta yamwa pani adika tanit yak wauhwi kiunin.
- Laih walwi yakna Matumbak muihni balna bitik pas yakat ting tâ balna yamna atnin as bik ahni kau danin awas karak.
- Wawahma sirau balna bik yul bauwi talna akat bang dai tadi munna pas akat kulnin lani aslah dunin kat saûnina yulni.

Pa muihni balna laih amang lalana bitik kalpakwi yul bauwi dakana munah saûnina lawi dianin kidika. Talda kat laih ki, nining laudarang kat ahni kau kaiwi saû laihna indian sauni pas yakat kulnin lani karak nawat kalawi Lâ 445. Adika yul bauwi talna balna adika uba yaksihni kalahna dai kat Matumbak Lânina wauhni taya ais yulwa kat ting ta yamna yulni tuna bahna aski kat akat pas taldi Lâ ulna tus munah saûnina lawi di awa bang Lâ wauhnitaya CLPI Bio protocolo rawasna yakat. Nining launa karang saû lawi kalana usnit kau, pa balna yakat barakna karak saunî kalana kaupak.

1. Tuna bahna

Pa dibinina yakat muku untak awi tingta nuhni yamyang balna Saû lawi kalana awas kat nawat kalawa kidi (yulni uk kaû laih muku untak awas laih watwi muih uk saûnina yulni) saû uk kau muihni balna bik laih barangni kalwa bangki, saû ramhni nuhni kalalawa yulni, yalahda lani balna kidi baisa parasni laihwi ting ta pani nunuhni yamyang balna yakat. Ma pâki balna yakat tingta pani kaupak saûnina lawi kalawarang bik kapahni balna mahni kalahwi tingta pani yak bik kaputbik pa balna yak bik, adika balna:

- **Muku untak ayang balna karak kapahni dunin:** saû lawi kalanin tuna bahwa awarni yak ting ta yamyang balna kapahni kalpaknin sipki muku untak ayang uk balna karak, saû ayangni kauh wauhni yamamna sakkat Lâ tingta yak watnin sipki.
- **Laihwi talwi kaunah laih yakwas:** saûni lawi kalana balna kidi kapahni nunuhni kalahwi tunan wauhwa balna yakat, yuldarang kat Lâ balna laih awas dawak saûni di dawan balna bik laih awas di yamwi.
- **Pâ muihni balna kaupak kalni bauna kalahnin:** muih buas kalnina ahawarang saû lawi kalanin awas yulni saû kaupak ilpni lani duduwas karang kulwarang kaputbik kidi muihni balna. Kidika muihni balna sipki saûni kidi sahyakwi dunin kulnin witingna ayangni kau laninna.
- **Gabamint yaklauwi dakyaknin:** Lâ yaklauwi rampni kalawarang bik, saû lawi kalanin kidika gabamint dawak politik nining yak dutni talnin sipki. Kidika kaupak gabamint saû kidika dakyakwi witing dini kapat yusmunnin sipki, awas kat gabamint mayakau witing dini yamnin muku untak balna kidi witing laihnin kat bik sipki.
- **Saû daukalna:** lakwi talna as as kau, pa muihni balna kidika kapahni balna kalpaknin sipki dawak la tingni yak, ting ta yamyang balna saû as dutni puisin yamadamhni balna satni lakwi dana kat niningkadarang kat (ting ta yamyang nunuhni satni balna). Talna uk taldarang kat pa muihni balna yakat saû lawi kalawak apakwi yusmumunwas karang kat saû daklana balna daukalna karang ki.

Ting ta yamyang nuhni kidi pa muihni balna yakat saûnina lawi kalanin kulna kidika kulna tani as yaksihni ki, nuhni palni kî saû lawi kalanin yulni kat kulna tani yakat yamnin yulni pa muihni balna yakat yulwi dakawi kulninna lani aslah yamnin. Kaput bik tunan ba palni kî, pa balna yakat rampni kalanin, kidika yulni yul bauna balna yamna kapahni dunin awas yulni tuna kau yulna kapat kalanin kî laih atnin ki amanglawat atnin saû lawi kalawarang kidika.

Nikarawa akat, la 445 indian sauni balna yakat saû wauhnitaya lâ ulna tus yakat di ana kaputbik saûnina dakwi duduna muhlau mani yakat ampus lalahna dai yakat. Lakwi talna mahni kau taldi lâ yaklauwi muih balna dawak bik muku untak kau ting ta yamwa balna saûnina wauhnitaya duduwi bang dai indian sauni pas yakat kidi balna ul di dak yakna. Kaputbik tingta yamwa nuhni pa muihni balna yak saûnina lawi di awarang kat uluhwi kalahna aski kapahni kaupak, adika lani 2003 kaupak nining kana baisa as bik disk, ting ta yamyang nuhni as, awas kat muih as, indian sauni yak sak kaunah watwi lawi kalana disk.

MLR Forestal Nikarawa S.A. (MLR), ting ta yamyang nuhni aski pan lainni balna yakat, witing ting ta yamwi Nikarawa ma kilwa kaupak ting pal tani yakat, witing tuna nining kana as yamwi saû lawi kalana as. 2010 kurihni yakat, mayangna sauni arungka (Matumbak) saûnina wauhntaya duduna kaputbik, MLR 113 (ha) saû as duwi ting ta yamwa sak dai Bonanza tani yak. Semh kurihni pas yakat, MLR dawi Matumbak karak kalbamak sitna as yayamna kulna tani as duduna dai sauni lawi kalana atnin. kidika lâ rawasna sak yakat yamna atnin kaput bik kulna tani as duna barangni papat atnin saû lawi kalanin awarni yak. Kaputbik Landesa tingni yakat dana tuna wauhnin dawak bik nining launin saû lani balna yakat. Kaputbik adika tadi munna adika ninigkana yaksinh palni kî MLR lakwi talna kapahni kalahna balna kidi watwi tanit yak kalahwas atnin, kaput kat saû kidika pa muihni balna yakat lawi kalanin dai.

2. Lakwi talna yulni balna

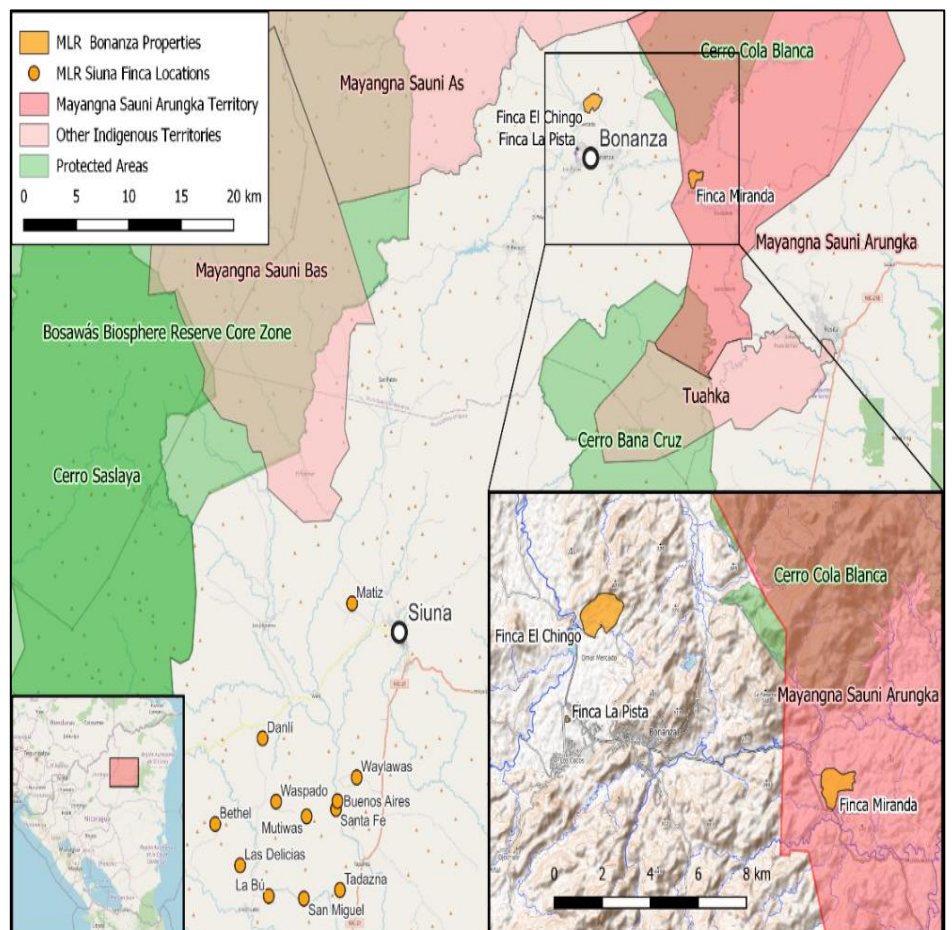
2.1 Mayangna saunî arungka daklana (Matumbak)

Mayangna Saunî Arungka, ayangni uk kau Matumbak, kus Nikarawa akat saunî daklana balna tiaskau as kaupak as ki, adika pani adika watwi Rosita dawak Bonanza papus yakat. Matumbak adi pa binina tiaskau Arungka duwi: Ispayulilna, Wiunakwas, Yapuwas, Mahalwas, Ibanwas, Pansuhwas, Mukuswas, Wassah Wakilwas bik. Matumbak saunî daklana akat muih 4.500 (2018) yak, muih mahni kauh kidi mayangna, panamahka yuyulwi. Yakaupak pa muihni as as kidi ispayul dawak wayah bik yuyulwi.

CONADETI, yaklau batanhna wainiku 2009, kaputbik was wainiku 2010 kurihni yakat saûnina wauhnitaya di ana, tawan tani tuna balna yakat. Kaputbik muih mahni witingna saûnina pas yakat bangki (mayangna awas bik), sulani uk bang adika kaupak as as bik saû wauhnitaya duwa bangki, ramp Nikarawa gabamintni kaupak di ana (reforma agraria), kaputbik muih uk uk bik pini kaupak bik uikana bangki Matumbak saunî yakat.

2.2 MLR Asangpas

MLR asang pas kidika (MLR) tingta pani nuhni aski muih as bik dini awas ki tingta yamwi pan dahwi teca kapat dawak kakau bik, MLR kidi muhni satuk wirihwi kaiwi barakna lani nunuhni asangpas kaput bik tingta uk uk yamyakna kidi Javier Chamorro Mora, 2008 kurihni yak tuna bahna HEMCO Nikarawa karak tingta yamwi muku untak yakwa pani nuhni adi, tingni ta yamwi kipala dalhwa karak Bonanza pani yak. 2012 kuruhni yak tingta pani asangni pas Javier Chamorro Mora kidi muhni satuk yamwi barakna lani nuhni munah alas kalahna parasni kalwi MLR munah kulnin tani as duna kalaih sait kaupak barakna lani balna uk duninh, kidika kalaih pa binina asang pas apakwi main talwi dahwa bang balna karak.



Mapa 1. MLR Saunî balna Siuna yakat, Bonanza mayangna Saunî balna.

MLR ting ta yamwa wahni yak (sitio web), tingta yamwi “asangpas daukalna balna kidika yak, kaput apakwi maintalwi, adika munah wing yamni laih lakwi asangpas sanhni yamni kaupak” 4,000 ha asangpas duwi Siuna dawak Bonanza pani yak kus saunî daklana nuhni Nikarawa ma kilwa tani.

Baisa tingta balna yamwi Siuna pani yak. Mahka saunî lawi kalana mani yak Bonanza tanh yak tingta yamwa kidika 5% manah barakna sak dai. Bonanza pani yak ting ta yamwa kidika bu manah duwa sak dai Teca dahna dawak kakau bik, ting ta pani chingo dawak Miranda, kidi kaupak tuna wauhwa pani as sak dai ayangni laih pista, yakaupak ting ta pani uk Miranda 2% manah duwa sak dai MLR kaupak.

Miranda ting ta pani kidi saû duwa sak dai 113,84 hectáreas, sauni rampni kalana Nikarawa gabamintni munah 1980 kurihni yak Reforma Agraria munah, kidika munah Miranda ting ta pani duna dawak ayangni kalana dai barakna pani as panh dahwi karak, kalaih ayangni Javier Chamorro Mora 2009 Kama wainiku yakat.

2023 tuna bahwa yakat, adika ting ta pani 18 hectáreas kakau minik yakyang duwa sak dai, kaputbik 34 hectáreas kakaû dawi teca karak bahana duwa sak dai, kaputbik 5 hectáreas teca panani manah dahna duwa sak dai. Kakaû yanimak mahni kauh kidi pat lalahna kaput bik pat minik yakwa bik bang dai. Teca panani yayamni bik sahnin awarni dai, 57 saû daklana yanimak nuhni kidika laih sukwas apakwi main talwi duwa sak dai asangpas sanni sangnika kalawa yulni.

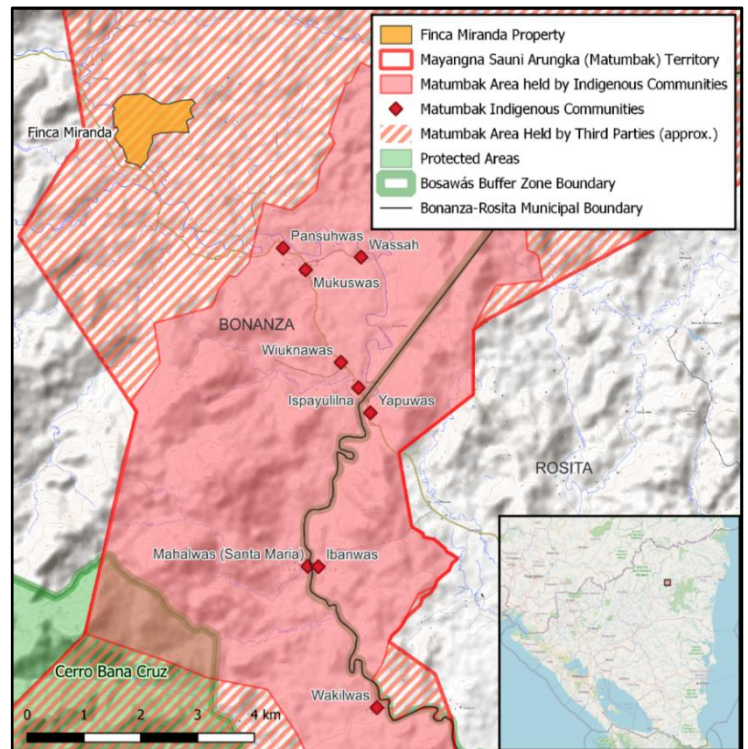
2.3 Matumbak dawak MLR Amput tingnina laihoa.

2015 kurihni yak, Matumbak Gabamintni (GTI-Matumbak) kiwi kal yulna ting ta pani kidika Matumbak saunî pas yakat sakki wisam palniki saûkina wauhntaya rampni duna. Adika tuna yulbauna kaupak biri biri kal amang lalana kidika usnit kau MLR mahka tuna bahna pa bina bas yak ninig launin kidi lai: Pansuhwas, Mukuswas kaputbik Ispayulilna pa nuhni palni. Pas tuna bahna lai apis lai awas dai, kaunah banh ninig lauwi kaina Matumbak muhni balna di yuyulwa bitik yak.

Kurih balna mahni bayakwi kaina yakat MLR tanit kat banh nining lauwi kaina Matumbak pani balna yak, kaltalyang kalahna kaltalyang ramp palni katalwi. 2017 kurihni yakat MLR dawi Matumbak Gabamintni karak GTI, wauhtaya as rawswi sain mumunna, akat baisa lai kalahna ting ta balna kalpakwi yamwi uina atnin, adika munah lai MLR Matumbak pani balna yak barakna lani balna kau nining launin, kul kanin yak, yamah dutni duwa balna yak, ting ta yamwi ta balna walwi kapahni kalahwa balna yak nining launa atnin nining adika pa bas tuna kau ayangni paknamayang yak, kaputbik GTI Matumbak bik wauhtaya balna yamwi sain munwi parasni kalawi kaiwa dai MLR karak banh kalpakwi ting ta yamnin Matumbak saunî yak, kaputbik adika ting ta pani adi, lai kalahna la wauhntaya yulwa yakat lâ 445 tingta pani Miranda kidi la tingni dinit munah sak atnin.

Adaika lakwi talna lai, ah kalahnin kat MLR dawak GTI Matumbak karak, yalahwi ma mahni yulbauwi talna tingta yamnin balna yulni.

Kapahni balna mahni bik ahni kaupak kalahna 2018 yak, politik kaupak, kaputbik kapahni uk kalahna kidi siknis dutni saû ul yak Covit 19, kaputbik wing bauna nunuhni kalahna ETA, IOTA kapahni as as dai kulna tani balna mahni duduwa dai yakat, kasuk tingta yamwas dadana, kaunah sait bupak raudai kapahni kalahna bang dai kidi sip lapakwas dana kulna tani kat, bitik wirihna dai. Nining kadi, covit 19 kalahna taim, MLR nininglauna siknis balna mai laihsin awas yulni kaput bik di kasna balna kau bik nining launa Matumbak pani balna yakat. Wing nuhni ETA, IOTA 2020 yak bayakna taim watwi MLR Nikarawa gabamintni yak nining launa, sirihni kau muh balna yak di kasna balna, Û balna bik, dawak Ûbasta balna bik nining launa.



Mapa 1. Matumbak dawi Finca Miranda pani balna.

2018-2020, kurihni balna yak, amanglana amput baisa ting ta parasni yamnin Matumbak pani balna karak. Muih balna karak ting ta yamnin yulni tunh ba amang layang nuhni as duna dai, saû lain amang layang, dawak muku untak ayang balna tanhka duwa muihni kaputbik indian saunî amang layang duwi ting ta apahwi kalahna. MLR amanglana amput indian balna kal uduhna gabamintni yalahwa kidi, bahang mahka tuna bahna pa muihni balna karak kal uduhnin, pa tatuna balna karak kal uduhwi yul babauwa dai. 2020 kurihni yak MLR dawak GTI Matumbak kalpakwi kulna tani wisam as apapahna biri biri tingnina laihnin Kurih 5 kaû 2021-2025. Usnit yak 2021 yakat wauhnitaya rawaswi yakna kulnin aslah kalahwi pa balna yak Asanglawana balna yamwi kau kulna tani aslah duna tingta 6 kau:

- Tawan tanituna balna kal uduhna balna bitik parasni yamnin.
- Saû rampni balna kidi parasni yamnin.
- Ma pâki balna yaksinh yamnin ma yalahda balna yak.
- Yaksinh yaknin di dahdi yakda balna kidi, kaputbik panh balna yak bik.
- Ta balna walnin kapahni balna kalahwa awarni yak.
- Kal uduhna balna parasni yamnin yayal wawahma yakat bik.

Semp taimni balna yak MLR bik tadi munwi talna tingta pani Miranda kidi Matumbak pani balna yak barakna lani nuhni as karang kî muku untak balna mahni kalahwa rang saunî lawi kalawarang usnit yakat, lâ wauhnitaya yulwa sak yakat Lâ 445. MLR bik kulnin lak karak ah kalahna adika lakwi talna balna adika yamni talwi dawakat, saunî di dawan balna yak lawi kalanin kaput laih adika nining kana nuhni as karang Matumbak indian balna rampni kalawi di dawan kapat atnin.

3. Amput yamna

Adika laihwi talna adika, satni kaû laihwi talna, wauhntaya tadi munwi talwi papatwi, kaputbik ahni kaupak bik lakwi tatalna.

Lakwi talna balna kidi uba nit dai di ramp ma niking launin nining sak karang banh. Tang pakna 1 yakat nining kawi rawasna kulnin aslah tani yamna kidika, wauhtaya ulwi dana as pakki yamni laihwi talna karak.

Adika lakwi talna adika yamna dai yulwi dakana balna karak, muih mahni dawak bulah kau bik, asang lawana balna kau lakwi talna, awaihwi bik tawanni binina bani kaû Landesa MLR karak, adika tadi munna adika baisa yaksihni atnin kat, Landesa dawak MLR kalpakwi kalalahna awaihna atnin Tawan binina kau , asang Lawana balna yamwi yulwi dakana laihwi bik tatalna, muih kal uduhna balna kau, adika kal uduhna balna adika baisa laih kiwi tatalna yulbauwi dakawi karak, asangni lawana balna kidika Matumbak saunî daklana pas yakat yamna Bonanza dawî Rosita papus yakat Kus sait Nikarawa (talâh Mapa 1). Yalahwi yul bauwi dakana sah yakna balna kau MLR Forestal dawak muku untak ayang balna, FMO Finnfund, GTI-Matumbak bik, nai kaupak Wing munah dawak wayani kau bik.

Yulwi dakana balna yamna, muih ramp yul kalanin muihni balna wal yakna kau. Wat aima bû kau yamna tuna kidi Kuskus wainiku 2023 kurihni yak, dawak dauna wainiku semp kurihni 2023 yak, kidi usnit. Adika yulwi dakana balna adi yulwi dakana Ispayul kau, Mayangna Kau, kaputbik wayah yulni kau bik yulwi dakana balna yamna. Adika yul bauna yamna yakat mayangna awas kat wayah kau dakanin kat, yul werlayang as yus yayamna, mayangna-wayah yulni-ispail yulni-inglés kau bik bitik yakat yus yamna. Adika yulwi dakana adi tuna bahna dai kuskus wainiku tuna bahwa yakat yakaupak Dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni yak, kiu talna wat buwa yakat, adika yulwi dakana balna yamna ramp muih yul kalanin muihni balna karak muih 15 wal yayakna: Matumbak kaupak ta tuna bas, semp Matumbak kaupak Tawan muihni arungka, ta tuna balna Arungka MLR kaupak dawak muih Arungka balna muku untak ayang balna kaupak semp MLR muihni balna. Muih yulwi dakana balna kaupak Yayal Arungka dai, dawak Ahal kidi 11 baisa yaksinh laih atnin adika tadi munwi laihwi talna akat, bitik dawak laihwi talna balna 7 duna kal uduhna balna kau, ul dawak muih 48 balna kakana adika laihwi talwi yulwi dakana balna pas yakat (talâh rabutna 1 yakat).

*walyakna laihwi talnin, saunî lawi kalawarang yakat ting ta pani Miranda Matumbak yak MLR kaupak.

Kal uduhna	Bang dai balna	Yulwi dakana Mani	Panî
GTI-Matumbak	Yayal 5 Ahal 16	26 kuskus wainiku de 2023	Ispayulilna
Ta tuna yayal Matumbak kaupak	Yayal 6	11 dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni	Ispayulilna
Kal uduhna sauni lawi kalawarang yakat GTI-Matumbak	Ahal 6	11 dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni	Ispayulilna
Wakilwas muihni balna	Yayal 3 Ahal 3	13 dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni	Ibanwas
Ibanwas dawak Mahalwas yayalni balna	Yayal4	13 dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni	Ibanwas
Mahalwas ahalni balna	Arungka 4	13 dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni	Ibanwas
Wassah muihni balna	Yayal 5 Ahal 2	14 dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni	Wassah

Rabutna 1. Uduhna kau yul bauwi talna, Landesa munah.

Adika yulwi dakana balna adi kal uduhna balna kau yulwi dakana. Yulwi dakana balna kidi laih saunî lawi kalawarang yulni manah dakawa dai wara kat bik. Pas yakat yulwi dakana bani kidi lakwi laihwi talwi bayakwa dai, adika lakwi talna balna akat kulna tani kidi tanit kat banh duwi kiuna yulwi dakawi kaputbik minik yakwi minit bayakwi kaû; kulnin kapahni duwi saunî lawi kalawarang yulni, dawak ais kalawarang pa yamanidamhni karak duwi kiwa dai adika tadi munna akat. Muku untak ayang balna MLR, tawan tani tuna balna Wing munah yulwi dakana balna yayamna MLR, kulninna dulaui karak aslah bani yak, di ais ais kalawarang kulnin lani karak Matumbak kulnin wirihwarang pa, saunî lawi kalawarang pas yakat adika laihwi talwa sak yakat ting ta nuhni.

Adika laihwi lakwi talna balna kidi muih sah yakna kau uduhwi yulwi dakana saû lawi kalanin kidi; kulna tani duna satni kau tawan muihni balna karak yayal bik pas yakat bang karak; kulnin lak karak saûnina lawi kalanin; kulnin kapahni balna lakwi talwi, minikna dawî karak laskat lawi kalanin.

Kaputbik adika laihwi lakwi talna adi muih sah yakna karak tadi munna, Landesa muihni balna bik bang dai Asang lawana balna 6 kau, Matumbak pani yakat, pani muihni balna karak tadi munnin Lânina wauhnitaya kat, muih balna kal uduhnin kat GTI-Matumbak paiwi uduhna dai.

Kal uduhna satni	Pani	Pa muihni balna	Mani	Kulna tani
Tawan kal uduhna	Ispayulilna	Ispayulilna Wiunakwas Yapuwass	24 kuskus wainiku 2023	Tawan yak yulwi dakana
Tawan kal uduhna	Mahalwas	Mahalwas Ibanhwas	25 kuskus wainiku 2023	Tawan yak yulwi dakana
Tawan kal uduhna	Pansuhwas	Pansuhwas Mukuswas Wassah	12 dauna wainiku 2023	Kulnin aslah dunin
Tawan kal uduhna	Ispayulilna	Ispayulilna Wiunakwas Yapuwass	12 dauna wainiku 2023	Kulnin aslah dunin
Tawan kal uduhna	Ibanwas	Ibanwas Mahalwas Wakilwas	13 dauna wainiku 2023	Kulnin aslah dunin
Tawan kal uduhna	Ispayulilna	Pâ tani tuna balna bitik kal uduhna pâ 9 balna.	14 dauna wainiku 2023	Kulnin aslah duwi ah kalalahna pa tani tuna balna bitik kaû.

Rabutna 2. Tawan pa muihni balna bitik kal uduhna Landesa bik.

Landesa muihni balna, tuna asang lawana yamna kat sahyakwi yulwi dakana balna yak sip kiwas dana, kuskus wainiku mâ kirana 11 dawak 2023 kurihni. Kal udunha pani yak kiwas dana kaunah yul kau ul kal yuyulna ais kalahna balna kidika MLR munah. Kaputbik wauhtaya rawasna kau bik lakwi talna Asang lawana yak ais yayamna dai kidi GTI-Matumbak munah.

4. Lâ rawas yakna.

4.1 Saunî Lâni rawas yakna nuhni dawak indian balna rampnina yulni.

Indian balna yalahwa pani dawak saûnina daklana balna kidi Nikarawa gabamintni lâni nuhni rawas yakna 1987 kurihni pas yakat laih awi dana sakki, saû uk kau kal uduhna nuhni pas yakat bik indian rampni kidi uba nuhni kî (DNU DPI), Nikarawa bik nining launa indian balna yak adika rawas yakna munah. Kaput bik ah kalahna aslah lani Lâ 169 kal uduhna nuhni aslah kalahna ting ta yamnin (OIT 169), Lâ balna munah rawaswi aslah yamna Nikarawa yak, ah kalahna yamwi ramhni kalanin witing bik. Nikarawa gabamintni Lâ nuhni rawaswi likna 89 yak 1987 kurihni kaupak indian balna Nikarawa kus ma kilwa sait yalahwa muihni balna yak pani muihni barak balna rampni kalawi witingna bik selp gabamintnina lani kat yalahnin, Saûnina rampni duwi apakwi main talnin kaputbik yalahwa yak, yulnina yulwa yakat bik ramhni kalana.

Kaput bik adi parasni kalana muhlau mani kaupak saûnina kidi, kaput bik ramhnina nuhni sulani kapat duduwak bik banh parahkau kalwi kaina, kasuk ting ta yamwas kulna uba kalawas dadana la laihwi talyang balna nunuhni kidi, kaputbik sip dai di as as yamnin kaunah indian balna Saûnina kidi kasuk mark munna balna dis dai, wauhnitaya bik dis dai yamni. 2003 kurihni yak Nikarawa gabamintni tingta as yamnin kulna dai yaksinh tuna bahninh barakna lani as kapat indian balna Lâ nina wauhnitaya rawas yakna nuhni rampni kalawa kus akat yalahwa muihni balna bitik dawak Bocay wasni kun yalahwa muihni balna bik indio Maiz baisa aima as amangni lawi Lâ wauhnitaya saû rampni kalawa wauhnitaya Lâ 445 kaupak.

Saûnina daklana dawak wauhnitaya dunin kat. Sah yakna balna aima 5 kau laihwi talna:

1. Tâ balna walnin.
2. Kapahni balna uluh kalahnin.
3. Saunî Kulwi daklanin.
4. Saû wauhnitaya kalanin.
5. Klin yamnin awas kat papatnin.

+Adika rawasna yulnin want kalaih patni dawak disnin sulani uk balna yalahwa bang yakat indian balna Saûnina daklana pas yakat. *The Indigenous World 2023: Nikarawa 2023*. International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA). <https://www.iwgia.org/doclink/iwgia-book-the-indigenous-world-2023-eng/eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJpd2dpYS1ib29rLXRoZS1pbmRpZ2Vub3VzLXdvcmxkLTlwMjMtZW5nliwiaWF0IjoxNjgxNzcxMDMxLCJleHAiOiJlE2ODE4NTY0MzF9.PxHbwjCHHzLhC5V4CSm9QD0ZwrRgqSEZOAP38mX6h9c> .

Uba nining kana yamni kî Lâ 445 yulwa kapat, sauni daklana balna kidi banh bang karang witingna tuna kau amput yalahwa dai kapat waradi bang kapat laih awas. Saûnina sara mani kaupak banh amang ladi, baisa saû nunuhni duduwa dai waradi kapat awas, amang ladi kidi saunî daklana mahni kauh kidi wauhnitaya duwa pas yakat sulani uk balna karak kalbahawi bangki, Kurih balna mahni kau, Lâ rawas yakna kidi wais balna yak di yulwih ‘terceros’. Muih sait kaupak sulani uk mayangna saunî yak yalahwa balna yak kal uduhna balna bik, MLR kapat saû wauhnitaya duwa ramp Nikarawa gabamintni kaupak kalana saû wisamni kulwi Reforma Agraria wauhnitaya, mani danh kalahna XX kurihni balna yak. Lâ 445 rawasyakna likna 36 yakat yulwi, yulwi ramhni kalawi wais bik saû wauhnitaya duwa balna bitik kau, ramhni duwi Indian balna Saûnina daklana yakat banh yalahwa bang atnin Titulo Reforma Agraria duwa kat.

Kaput laih, lâ nuhni kidi yulwi saunî pani bang kidi bakannin awas kî awas kat di uk balna bik yamnin awas kî, tawanni di dawan balna yakat laihtak sipki kalanin. Wais balna indian saunî duwa bang balna kidi saunî di dawan balna yak lawi kalanin kî, saunî wauhnitaya di ana dis balna, Titulo reforma Agraria, wauhnitaya kaunah sipki wais balna saunî minit lauwi bang atnin, banh bang karang kî lint kalahwi Lâ wauhnitaya yulwa kapat likna sah yakna bikisni (Artículos 35, 37, 38).

Ramh yamni Lâ wauhnitaya yulwa kapat kidika munah saûnina wauhnitaya kalanin, tuna bahna dai rawaswi kulna tani balna sah yakna nunuhni Arungka kaupak, sinka yakat lâ wauhnitaya 445 yakat, “Saunî daklana balna bitik Saûnina wauhnitaya duduwarang usnit yak, OTK kal uduhna kidika nining launa atnin kilitna las kidika saûnina klin yamnin, ispail saûnina pas yakat yalahwa banh balna karak” (Artículo 59) Lâ wauhnitaya. Lâ nuhni rawas yakna usnit kau di as bik laih taldaski, yulwi bik dakakawaski saunî klin mampat yamwarang pa. Amang lada kidi laih adika kulna tani kidi dauh yulwi manah taim balna bayakwi kiwi.

4.2 La balna nunuhni laih yakwi, nining yamwa balna saunî daklana uk kau bik

Wauhtaya as bik diski saû daklana ahwa yakauh, ting ta pani nuhni as apat laihwi talna dawak saû as lawi kalanin. Kaunah, rawas yakna balna dawak laihwi talna bik bangki saû uk, sau yulni muku untak ramp yamnin balna yakat awa. Sait uk karang kat, ting ta yamnin lani 2012 kurihni yakat (ND1) Muku untak yakwa kal uduhna nuhni saû uk yak (CFI): “Laihwi talna amput tingta yamnin saû daklana balna yakat dawak kapahni mai kalahwa balna”; ting ta yamnin lani balna 5 (ND5): “saû dini balna dawak selp kiwi kawi tingta yamyang lani bik”; ting ta yamnin lani karak 7 (ND7): “indian pani balna”; muku untak saû uk kau ahawa kidika ramp ma paki balna yakat papat nining tatalwih Saunina kaupak.¹

¹ ND1 dawî CFI “laihwi talna ma asang ki pas daukalna balna kidi. ND1 papatni laihwi talwi kapahni balna kalahwa yakat asangpas lainhni balna yakat, (i) baisa laihwi talnin kalawi aslah kaunah amanglana atnin kapahni balna Angkaupak kalahwa kidi kaputbik Nininglaunin barakna lani balna kau; (ii) tingta yamwi ta walwi karak yulwi dakana balna yamwi barakna lani du uiwa pas yakat pa balna yakat ais kapahni balna bik duduwi; (iii) ta walwi ting ta yamwi duwi kiunin sauni lainni yak tunan wauhwa barakna lani tanit kat”.

Adika kulna tani yaksihni adika lakwi talwak laih kat yusmunwi, kaputbik semp kidi lani karak lawi kalawi muku untak ayang balna kidi tawan karak barang kaiwi witing lawi kalawi Saunina awas kat Saunina daukalna minit.

Yaksinh lakwi talna balna kidi akat nining kawi:

1. **Di balna lawi kalawarang kidi** amang lanin saunî daklana yapak kalawarang kidi angdika pani yak bukwarang kidi balna bitik.
2. **Laih rawaswi yakwi ninigkanin angdika balna karang yah**, nining witingna dinina karang adika sauni lawi kalawarang kaupak.
3. **Kulna tani rawas yaknin biri biri yulbauwi dakanin** Tawan lâni ais yulwa yakat.
4. **Pa balna karak yalahwi yulbauwi dakanin wais balna karang yah adika ting ta pas yakat bang karang**, kal uduhna balna kau sahyakwi kau yulbauwi dakanin.
5. **Pa balna yak ramhni kalanin witingna amput yalalahwa kat laih kulninna lani kat**, la rawas yakna nuhni aski, saû uk kau bik rampnina di awi nining, witingna rampnina sauni daklana uk balna bik.
6. **Kapahni balna bang kidi lakwi talwi papatnin**, kal usna lani balna kalahwarang pa baisa Saunina lawi kalawas tanit yakat.
7. **Kapahnini balna kalahwakat yulbauwi talwi papatnin kulna** tani waldi karak ninig laudak kapahni kaupak sait yak kalahnin.

4.3 Matumbak saunî daklana amput tuna duwi wauhwa

Adika saunî daklana kal uduhna selp duduwi, witingna yalalahwa lani wauhnitaya yulwa kat Lâ 445 sara taimni kaupak amput yalalahwa lani kat, ting ta balna yayamwi tawanni balna barakna yulni.

Tawan binina 9 bang yakaupak, pa tanituna as as duduwi: asang lawana nuhni kidi palni ki tawan lâ awa mani yulbauwi talwi, kurihni 16 duwa kaupak minit yakauh balna kal uduhwi; kidika pas yakat Saû Tatuna; wihta balna; di talyang; Sumalyang balna; Kulsumalyang; sika talyang; GTI nining lauyang balna, adika muihni balna asang lawana kau wal yakwi tawan wauhnin nining launin saunî daklana pas yakat di bitik yak witingna muhnina yayakwi pa bina yak dawak ahwa yakauh bik.

Lani rawasna balna banh tanit kat laih bangki (barakna lani balna bitik kidika laihki mampat mani putwarang kat) barakna lani kidi. Muku untak kalahna balna kidika ting ta balna kaupak ND1 wauhtaya kau rawasyakna nining ting ta yamwa atnin, muku untak kalahwa pani kau dawak di bakannin pani balna karak aslah kalahwi watwi laih yaknin kal uduhna kau (CFI, 2007). Ampat ting ta yamwa Tawan kal uduhna uk balna karak: rawas yakna wauhnitaya laih nining kawa Amput tingta yamwi baraknin tingta yamyang balna uk karak.

<https://www.ifc.org/content/dam/ifc/doc/mgrt/ifc-stakeholderengagement-spanish.pdf>

Pa balna bitik minit yak, GTI kidi aput kal uduhna sakki:

- Saunî daklana pas yakat asang lawana kidika ki ta tuna ki, adika mani balna yak yulbauwi talwi Kulnin tani aslah duduwi muih 65, karak aslah kalahwi pas yak tawan tani tuna binina wal yayakwa karak, pa balna kaupak, kal uduhna as, ditalyang as, pa tani tuna wauhyang balna yayal aslah kalahna bik (MAYAKAT).
- Kal uduhna kidi, ta tuna nuhni palni as sakki, tunani nuhni snit wauhwa bû, wasyang bû, minit talyang bû, Muku untak laihyang as, saû tani tuna as, di talyang nuhni as kaputbik yulbauyang as. Kaputbik adika kal uduhna pa balna bitik yak tuna duduwi, tani tuna kidika la wauhnitaya munah parasni kalana duwi. Kal uduhna muihni balna kidi witingna muih paiwi ududuhwi witingna munah amang lalawi ais tingni ta balna yamnin.
- Yul yamni kalayang balna GTI ninig lauyang kidi 9 bangki pa binana kaupak as as bangki.
- Saû daklana tanituna dawak di talyang kidika anin kat Asang lawana nuhni munah wal yayakwi.

Saûnina wauhnitaya kidi Matumbak ayangni kau sakki, pa balna 9 ayangni yak parasni kalana. Adika saunî daklana pas yakat, ting ta balna yamwi yus mumunnwi sara dai mani kaupak warmani kat. Saunî daklana ul kidi Matumbak dini manah ki, muih as bik di dawan awas kî. Tuna kau yulna mayang kapat, saunî wauhnitaya duwa daklana pas yakat sulani uk balna kauh mahni bangki muih sait kaupak di dawan kalwi (mayangna awas).

5. Laihwi talwi– yulwi dakawi papatwi tingta pani Miranda kidi lawi kalanin

5.1 kulna tani duwa balna

MLR dawak Matumbak karak baises wauhtaya wat bû rawaswi Kulnin aslah kalahna biri biri yaksinh ting ta yamnin saunî daklana pas yakat (talaw rawsna2.3), 2021 kurihni yakat, MLR tawa tadi munwi talwi kulnin lani as karak, pa balna yak di dawan kapat ting ta pani kidi di balna bang kidi ul Matumbak yak kalanin. Adika Kulnin lani duna adi MLR tanituna nunuhni wauhwa bang kidi Kulnin lani kau, kaput bik muku untak ayang balna bik niningna FMO dawi Finnfund. Adika kulwi talwi ah kalahna adika kapahni duwa dai yulni adika balna kapahnini yulni:

- **Ting ta yamnin pani uba nai kau:** adi munah muku untak uba mahni diswa yulni, kapahni dai di kasna yakat, payahnin pani yakat kaputbik ting ta pani kidi uba nai kau watwa dai, Siuna pani yakat watwa dai, Siuna pani yakat tingta mahni kauh kidi yakauh duwa yulni.
- **Ting ta pani kidi lâ balna munah kat uba kapahni dai Matumbak sauni yulni:** La 445 sah yakna 36, kau yulwa kapat, di dawan awas ispail as saû wauhntaya umani duwa kat, mayangna saunî pas yakat, Lâ yulwa munah saû dawan balna yakat laih sipki watwi nawat kalanin Kulnin lani as duwang kat.
- **Kulna lani kalawi Matumbak barakna lani nuhni duwa kidi:** MLR dawak Matumbak karak ma naini tingta yamwi aiwa bang yakat MLR amang lakna pa balna kidi ting ta pani kaupak barakna lani balna duwang kidi witingna wawauhwa rang kat.
- **Baises yaksinh saû kidika yus munwang Matumbak:** MLR lakwi talna pa muihni balna kidi sipkarangki wauhninna di dahwi kau, kat witingna nining lant ki bahang ting ta pani akat sipki wark balna yamnin dawak wauhwi kiunin.
- **Yulni dutni watwa balna:** Matumbak dawi ting ta yamwa nuhni karak yaksinh raudai bik, kapahni nuhni as dai MLR ayangni daukalna as dai indian sauni wauhntaya duwa pas yakat sak atnin.

Ting ta pani nuhni Miranda adika, lawi kalanin kulnin lani duna dai Matumbak yakat, MLR mahka tuna bahna lakwi talwi amput yamnin kidika. MLR Kulnin tani duna Matumbak pani balna yakat saû adika lawi di anin manah awas dai, kaputbik ninig launa atnin amput ting ta yamwi tanit yak uinin kidika. Kidika balna ul kulwi dawi lakwi talna saunî kidi lawi kalanin kat, kulna tani mahni walyakna:

- **La balna yulwa yakat yamwarang balna:** MLR kulna laih ma sauki lani bang kidi karak lawi kalanin, dawak Lâ 445 yulwa yakat, saû wauhnitaya duduwa balna indian saunî pas yakat (talasah yakna 4.1).
- **Saû uk kau lani balna libitna:** MLR kulna tuna as duna dai kalaih saû uk kau Lâ balna duduwa karak libitnin ting ta Lani balna bik (ND) 5 dawak 7 muku untak ayang balna karak (CFI), saû kaupak yaksihni yaknin balna kidika, dawak indian balna ramhnina karak witingna kulnin lak lani karak bik (CLPI).
- **Kulna kalanin ma pâki balna yalahwa lani balna kat:** MLR kulna, lani duna saûnina lawi kalanin, Kulnin lani aslah karak Matumbak lani balna kat, kaput kulna lani kalada karak, witingna amput yalahwa lani kat duwi uinin.
- **Ting ta pani yak, di bang kidi pa muihni balna yak watwarang:** adika ting ta pani akat muku untak mahni kalahwarang teca panani kaupak dawak kakaû kaupak bik, kaputbik Matumbak bik Kulnin yaksihni as duwi tuna wauhwi kiunin tingta pani Miranda yakat pan bang kidika Teca kakaû karak, MLR kulna tani as duwi ninig launin amput Matumbak ting ta yamwi tanit yak kiunin, pa balna yakat barakna balna lani duwa atnin.

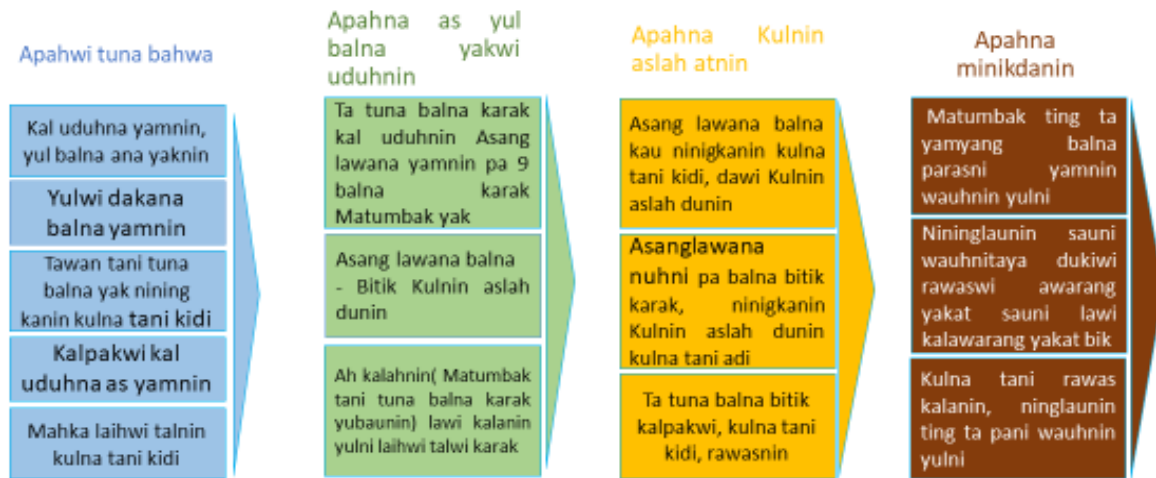
5.2 Saunî lawi kalanin lakwi ninigkana.

Adika tingni ta yamwi kiunin kat, MLR muih as minit launa lakwi talwa bang atnin amput saunî lawi kalanin, muih di amang layang as saû daklana balna tadi munyang Nikarawa kaupak tuna wauhni Lâ balna yulwa kat, MLR Landesa yakat launa rawasna nuhni as yamnin adika saunî lawi kalanin Lâ balna saunî uk kau amput yusmumunwa karak.

Lâ balna baisa yaksinh laihwi talna kat, MLR amanglana Lâ 445 kidi laih awas dai amput duwi kiunin ramp palni sait kau muihni as indian saunî pas yakat sakkat amput watwi saunî nawatwi kalanin, Lâ balna mahni kau laihwi talna. Kaput laih pa balna yakat yulwi dakana amput saûnina lawi di anin kidika MLR baisa tadi munna la balna nunuhni uk karak bik.

Baisa lakwi talwa sak kat saû ampat di daukalwa balna kidika 2019 kurihni yakat, MLR amanglana Matumbak, Lâ wauhnitaya as duwa kidika 2014 kurihni yakat Lâ rawas yakna kidi *Bio-protocolo CLPI adika Lani rawas yaknin kat tingni laihna muku untak ayang balna kal uduhna asangpas apakyang ayangni kau* (UICN), adika lani wauhnitaya adi yaksihni laih dai amput tawa tawa duwi kiunin kat adika lani wauhnitaya akat ul yulwi Mayangna sulani yalahwa dawak kal uduhna balna lani balna bik.

Adi nininglauna, balna kidi lâ rawasna kat nining launa pa balna yalahwa lani kat, kaputbik lâ ahwa kauh nining yusyamwa lani balna karak bik laihwi talna, laih Kulnin lani kat yulwi lakwi laihwi talna karak, witingna laihwi yamwi kau. Adika lakwi talna balna kidi MLR tingta yamna waiku kirana balna 12 kau, kaputbik rawas yakna adika danh kalahna was wainiku 2022 kurihni yak. adika tadi munna nuhni adi apahna arungka duwa dai adika niningkana 1 kau sak kapat.



Talna 1. parahni kau nining kana Apahna balna arungka kau, adika rawas yakna yakat sauni lawi kalanin yak MLR.

5.3 Apahna 1: ridi kalahnin apahna

MLR muihni balna saunî lawi kalanin yulni ting ta yamna pas yakat tunan duyang nuhni tingni ta wauhwa MLR kaupak, Luis Lopez dawak, Mabel Lazo Quino tatuna tâ walyang tunan wauhyang, kaput bik, yulwi dakayang indian pani balna yak semp MLR kaupak, aslah kalpakwi, ting ta yayamna kulna tani sinsni lani aslah uduhwi lanh kalahna nuhni aski kapahni balna kalahwa yakat kaputbik indian saunî lani balna yalahwa kat laihwi talnin kidika.

Tuna bahna ridi kalahna yakat MLR Forestal kulna tani balna satni kau yakwi laihwi talna bayakna balna yulni kidi bik, rawaswi yakna bang yakaupak laihwi uduhna baisa likna nunuhni balna karak, saunî wauhnnitaya bik, kaput bik laihwi talna wauhtaya balna mahni duwa kidika, muku untak balna yapak bik kalahwi bayakna balna bang kidika bik, ting ta pani yak ritsni lani balna duwa kidika bik lakwi talna. Adika balna uduhna usnit kaû, mahka tuna bahna angdika sip yakat adika laihwi talna yakat, kulna tani as bik ridi yamna dai, sirihni kau; lawi kalanin kidika lakwi talnin satni kau tawani kau ais empat karang pa adika lakwi talna balna kidi, kapahni balna kalahwak bik laihwi talwi kau duwi kiunin.

Dapâ wainiku 2022 kurihni yak, watwi kal uduhna as duduna MLR muihni balna dawak GTI Matumbak tani tuna balna karak MLR di yulbauna Kulnin lani as duna kidi ting ta pani Miranda kidi Matumbak yak lawi kalanin MLR rampni dawak dini balna bik, kalanin Lâ wauhnnitaya kau yulwa kapat Lâ 445. MLR ninigna kana Kulnin lâk karak saunî lawi kalanin dawak, laih diyulna ais yulni saûnina kidi lawi kalanin dawak di yulna lakwi talna as yamna atnin tawan balna yakat yulwi dakawi

laih kalahwi witingna yalahwa lani kat saûnina daklana bitik yak Matumbak Lani wauhnitaya, yulwa yakat Bio-protocolo CLPI saunî daklana yak. kaputbik, MLR baisa want dai saunî lawi kalawi Nininglaunin parasni kalanin ting ta pani yak ta balna walwi Minik yakwi tawani balna nining launin karak.

Adika yulbauna balna adi biri biri laihiwî tatalna tawan tani tuna balna GTI-Matumbak karak. Dawak yamni tanhka duduna yaksihni kau GTI Matumbak MLR saunî rampni kalawa kidika, kaputbik lawi kalanin. Kapahni balna bang kidika bik laihiwî tatalna, kidika laih adika balna kî:

- Matumbak sip yah minit launin di balna dawi kalawarang kidi: *“Pâ binina kidi muku untak diski di bang balna minit launin”*.
- Matumbak sip karang ting ta pani kidi wauhnnin tanit kat: *“¿Amput tuna wauhwarang yah?”*.
- Yulwi dakana baisa wat as: *“baisa tigtâ muku untak yakwa pâni nuhni as bik diski apat dauh kalana as yamna atnin biri di as bik kalawas karak saû as kalanin diski”*.
- Kulnin kapahni nuhni as ki lûs kalahnin kidi MLR ninign launa yamwa dai kidi saunî daklana pas yakat: *“tuna kaltalyang malahwana kat [Matumbak dawi MLR karak], kulnamayang kulna tani as duna mayang adika kidi marit lani as kapat, muh bû kalahwi kal duduwa kapat albû lapaknin, kaunah warmani kal dakdi kalahwa kapat kaldakadi: ¿MLR saunî daklana nuhni rump mukwi damukwi tawani binina karak?*

Yuldaragn kat, MLR isningna katna dai laih bik niningna kana ais yulni yamwa kidika: Siuna pani yakat ting ta yamninna wanh dai; Lâ munah, saunî lawi kalawa kat, di aslah dai kidi laih Matumbak yak lawi kalanin dai ramp ni duwa yakat; kulwi tatalna adika lawi kalawarang kidika Matumbak pani yak barakna nuhni as ki witingna dî dawan kapat tuna duduwarang kat; MLR kapat laih nining launi wilint palni kalahna lakwi talwa bang yakat, lawi kalawi usnit kaû kat bik nining launin wanh dai ninig launin adika barakna lani kidi duwi kiunin tanit yakat. Âdika yul bauwi talna usnit kau, GTI Matumbak tani tuna balna karak Kulnin aslah duwi mahka tuna bahna atnin pa balna yak yulwi dakawi laihiwî talwi Kulnin aslah lani karak adika sauni lawi kalanin kidika, witingna Lânina wauhnitaya kau ais yulwa yakat, dawak MLR dawi GTI Matumbak karak kulna tani aslah kau wawatna biri biri laihiwî talna atnin wauhtaya balna ais rawas yayakwa rang kidi adi tadi munna pas yakat. Kulna tani as as bik laih kau yakwas dana âdika tadi munna las yakat. Laihiwî talwi kiuna yakat pâ balna ais yakat ais balna kapahni munwarang ais duwarang pa bik tadi munwi talna. Adika laihiwî talna adika kulna tani as rawas yakna banimak sitna aslah kau GTI-Matumbak nining lauwa karak, kat witingna ki d dawan balna dawak la wauhnitaya balna mahni duduwa yulni yaksihni ninig, uba nit awas dai watwi wauhtaya balna wisamni mahni yakna atnin, kat adika ma balna baisa duwi kiwa rang dai yulni adika yulwi dakana balna kidi dawak saûnina lawi kalanin kidi.

5.4 Sah yakna 2: satni kulna tani aslah duna yul balna laihna karak.

Tawan tani tuna balna GTI-Matumbak Kulna tani aslah duna yakarak mahka tuna bahna, adika kaupak lapakna ûk kidi laih, asang lawana nuhni as kaû laihwi talna pâ balna bitik karak, akat ki Tawan muihni balna bitik kulna tani aslah duwa mani. Adika asang lawana adika yamna wîn wainiku 2022 kurihni yakat, baisa wat as Kulna tani aslah duduna bitik MLR kulna tani duna kidika saûnina lawi kalanin kidi kat laihwi talwi ah kalahna pa balna yak yulwi dakawi. Adika tuna duwi kiunin kat kal uduhna as yamna amput lawi kalanin kidi pas yakat kakana dai pa tatuna balna bû, bû kalaih saû tatuna dawi wisyang karak. Matumbak Lani duwa karak ulwi yayakna kal uduhna balna yamwi kiunin kuskus wainiku kurihni 2023 yak. Yakat GTI muihni balna dawi MLR karak sumamalna amput umis was saunî daklana pakkidi pa muihni balna yak lawi kalanin yulwi dakawinah dawi amanglawar karak; yakat amang lana mayang yulwi dakana karak tuna bahna, yulwi dakana pa muihni balna amang lawa atninna yulwi dakana balna karak bik. Yakat pa muihni as dikah kalahwarang kat, yakat sip lapakwas laihwatna as sak karang kat witingna yamni amang lalawa kat laihwi yamnin. Pa kal uduhna as dikah yulwa kat waiku as laihwak wat laihwi talnin dai kaput laihwatnin sip lawi kalanin awas.

Kaunah pa kal uduhna balna kidika Sah yakna bas yalahwi, adika yamwi kiunin yak kal uduhna balna bas pa bas kau kal uduhwi yamna. Kal uduhna yamna bitik yak muih 80 100 pitni kal ududuhwa dai adika balna bik bang dai:

- MLR tani tuna balna.
- GTI-Matumbak tani tuna balna.
- Pâ tatuna balna bu yayakna pâ kal uduhna bas sahyakna yak.
- Pâ muihni balna bik walyakna pâ sahyakna bas yakaupak.,
- Landesa lakwi talna balna (asang lawana bu) FMO dawi Finnfund kat (asang lawana as).

Pâ muihni balna kidi bitik sip kal uduhwa balna yak kakawas dai, kidi yulni muih buas uduhna pa yalahwa muihni balna U bani kaupak bang atnin, kaput bik yayal Ahal bik bang atnin, kaputbik sirarau wawahma muih barak balna bik bang atnin. Kaput bik Landesa muihni balna tatalna kidi yayal ahal karak kidi yamni dai, kaputbik kal uduhna bu yakat yayal balna bang atnin kidi kasak yamni dai. Pa muihni balna yakat amang lanin yulni ispayul yulni kau yulbauwa kidi Mayangna, yulni kau bik lawi yulwa dai. Saunî arungka Lani wauhnitaya yakat yulwi kal uduhna balna yak aiwa bitik laih uininnaki ais dakakawa balna ul kidi tilahwi yulnin kî.

Kal uduhna yul bauwi talna balna yak Landesa muihni balna tatalna pa muihni balna yul bauna as as yayamna:

- MLR yak tingni kih yaykna ma ramp kî mayana saû daklana ninig yak, kaputbik yulwi dakawi lawi kalanin saû pis as pa muihni balna yak.
- Pâ muihni balna kidi laih bang dai yulwi dakana dawak laih atnin yulni.
- Pâ muihni balna kidi laih bang atnin saû daklana kidika muhwi duwi kiunin.
- Muih mahni laih bang atnin kî adika yulwi dakana balna yamwi kiunin saû daklana Umis was pâ balna muhwi kiunin kidi.

- Saû daklana umis was kidi ting ta yamnin pani as ki baisa laih wawahma balna niningyak.
- Yayal balna bik yakat ting ta yamnin kukulwi.
- Yulwi dakana semh saunî lawi kalawarang kidi yulni dawak ritsni balna kal bukanwa kidika bik.
- Pa muihni balna yulwi dakana as as yayamna ais yulni MLR kidi pa bas manah duwi ting ta yayamwa daih tuna kaupak kidika bahang uba amang ladaski MLR tanh nika.

Yul bauwi talwi usnit yakat GTI, tani tuna balna dawak tawan binina tani tuna, MLR tunan muihni balna asang lawana balna yakat kal pakwi tingnina dulauwi kulnin aslah duduna saû daklana lawi kalanin kidika.

Adika asang lawana tuna bahna akat yulwi dakana balna kidi waiku bû balna lapakna kidika pas yakat GTI dawak Matumbak tawanni binina taim balna ul duna yul balna kulwi talna atnin adika kulna tani kidi pa muihni balna kal pakwi. Adika mani akat yulbauna balna bik yayamna kal uduhna pa muihni balna dawi MLR karak. Yulwi talnin amput saû daklana karak, lauwi kalanin yulni dawak amput saû daklana kidi tuna duwi kiunin. Pâ muihni balna karak yulbauwi talna kidika duwi kiunin kidika kal uduhna saû daklana ayangni yak laihwi talwi laih kalahnin yulni dawi mahka kilitna uk yak bayakna atnin.

5.5 Apahna 3: apahna Kulnin aslah atnin

Adika apahna bas adika asang lawana kal uduhna bu yakat bayakna, dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni yak yakat bik muih mahni kal uduhna semh tuna asang lawana yamna dai kapat apahna bû kau yamna kapat. Kal uduhna bas yamna dai yak ais yul babauna kidi pâ muihni balna, lawi kalawak laihwi tatalna, kaput bik laih watnin amput MLR baisa laih lawi kalanin muih balna yulwi dakanin yayamna amput Matumbak lauwarang yah saû daklana pas yakat di dahna bang kidika, dawak MLR laih yakna lauwi kalanin diski pa muihni balna yak amput saû daklana lawi kalawarang kidika yulni yul bauwi bayakna yak watwi laihwi tatalna tuna kal uduhna dai kidika balna bitik:

- MLR tingni kih yayakna ramp lawi kalana yulni saunî daklana kidi, kaput bik yulwi dakakana yayamna amput saû daklana lawi kalawa kidika, kaput bik tuna kau yulna dai kidi Minik dawi kiunin kulna tani nuhni as duna pas yakat.
- Laih watna yulwi dakana balna yamna yak, kal uduhna kau dawak laih atnin pâ muihni balna saû lawi kalawarang yakat.

s MLR dawi Matumbak karak tuna kau yaksinh ting ta yayamwa dai pa balna bas manah karak Umis was ting ta pani ta kung yakat yalahwa balna karak ting ta yamwa dai bik, (talas sah yakna 2.3), adika laihwi talna akat kulna tani as duna dai pâ balna 9 bitik karak yulbauwi talnin saunî lawi kalanin yakat.

- Kaput bik nining lauwi kiunin saû daklana kidika ting ta yamwi kiunin muku untak balna anin duwi wauhni laih yamnin awas kî saû daklana kidi lawi kalawarang kat, kaput bik saû daklana pas yakat di bang kidika dau kalnin awas kaput bik bakannin awas.
- Kaput bik wat laihwi talna saû daklana pas yakat di bang kidika pâ muihni balna bitik niningna lauwi kiunin, baisa laih wawahma sirau balna bik.
- Kaput bik pâ muihni balna kidika laih atninna saû daklana lawi kalawa kidi minik yakwi kiunin, yakat sumalna balna yamwi kiunin dawak di dahwi pan balna dawî saû kau di dahwi yakwi kiunin bahawi karak.

Biri biri yulbauwi talna usnit kau pâ muihni balna sat sat kaupak di as as amang lalawas kat yul bauwi talwi amang lanin, kaput bik GTI tani tuna balna dawî MLR yak laih yakwi di yulna, kaput bik pâ muihni balna ah kalahnin dawî dikah kalahnin saû daklana lawi kalanin, kaput bik aima as kal uduhna ah kalahna tanit yak duwi kiunin yulni.

Asang lawana balna danh kalahna usnit yakat, baisa aima as las kal uduhna saunî daklana bitik karak kaput bik walwi yaknin adika saû daklana lawi kalanin kidi amput duwi kiunin. Kaput bik kal uduhna balna nining bang atnin GTI tani tuna balna, saû ta tuna dawak wisyang pâ bani kaupak, kaput bik akat di yaksihni as dai kalaih adika kal uduhna asangni yamna yakat yayal balna tani tuna bik pas yak anamayang, kaput bik suts tanituna balna, técnico bû di dahwi yaknin kulni kana balna saû daklana di dahna bang kidika amput tuna duwi kiunin. Kal uduhna yamda balna kidi sans as dai, muih balna laih bang atninna amput saû daklana lawi kalawarang kidika:

- MLR ninig yak di wisamni aski ma takit yak kiunin kal uduhna muku untak ayang balna dawî pâ kal uduhna balna.
- GTI yaklau ting kih lani kalana MLR yak, saû daklana lawi kalanin pa muihni balna yak pa muihni balna rampnina kalana aski, di nuhni as laih asang ni kal uduhna kal bauwa sakki tutuk balna saû laihwi aiwa bang ninig yak pan balna pihwi isiwi aiwi.
- Kaput bik GTI yulna kidika akat di nuhni as laih Wakilwas muihni balna bik kakana adika kal uduhna yamna balna pas yakat, kat Wakilwas pani kidi danh disna tutuk balna yaklau Saûnina kawi duduna (talawayani 2 yak).
- GTI ta tuna balna yuyulna isiki saû daklana kidi pâ muihni balna yak lawi kalanin kaunah parasni kalaih amput tuna duwi kiunin, kaput bik GTI sumalna tekniko bû sulani mayangna kaupak amput saû daklana di dahna bang kidika main talwi kiunin muhwi barakwi duwi kiunin.
- Mayang kasiki saunî arungka kaupak yulna adika sans nuhni aski muku untak muhwi kiunin, ma pâki balna barakwi kiunin kaputbik Gabamint muhwi parasni yamwi kiunin.
- Yayal balna tanina tuna, Mayakat yulna adika sans nuhni ki yayal balna yakat kawi ting ta yamwi uininna dawak bik tahanin lani duwa kidi kaput kalahwak talkih kalawi.

Pa muihni balna kal uduhna bang kidika bitik ah kalahna duwi aslah bani rawaswi danin amput saû daklana kidi lawi kalanin yulni kat. Adika

Kaput bik ulwi yayakna ma balna amput yamwi kiwa rang kidika sau daklana lawi kalawarang kat, kaput bik rawaswi yaknin Matumbak tani tuna balna dawî MLR karak kaput bik bilwi pani yak kiwi saû wauhntaya kidi ayangni tapwi saunî arungka ayangni yak awi danin kalaih saû wauhntaya ulwi dadawa pani yak, kaput bik rawaswi danin amput saû daklana lawi kalawi tuna duwi kiunin.

Pisba wainiku ma 5 2023 kurihni yak Matumbak tanituna balna dawî pâ ta tuna balna karak yulbauna as yamna MLR balna karak kidika laih saû daklana Umis was pani yak yakat kal uduhna nuhni as yamna mayangna yalahda lani kat, yakat kal ududuhna pâ bikisni 9 karak, kaput bik Bonanza Alcalde bik sak dai MLR tani tuna balna dawak Matumbak tani tuna balna bik karak, dawak yakat rawasna di dahwa bang kidika ul karak Matumbak dini watwi

5.6 Apahna 4: apahna minik danin

Minik dawî ninig lauwi kiunin kidika tanka laih MLR pas yak tuna duwi kiunin kalpakwi kaput laih Matumbak muihni balna baraknin lani as duninna kaputbik minik dahwi kiunin tanka laih barangni duwi lapakwi witni yak duwi kiwi anin pâ muihni balna yamni amang lawi, kaput bik adika apahna akat di as as bik tuna kau kaina baisesa ladi kaladas yak, banh yuldarang kat, tekniko bû ana tuna kau adika dina adi kasuk papat atnin yulni. Ah kalahwi rawaswi yakna yakat as as bang dai minik dawî kiunin yak:

- 1) MLR muih as dawarangki minik dawî kiunin Bilwi pani yak sau balna ulwi dadawa pani yak kaputbik tapwi yaknin MLR ayangni kau sak kidika saunî daklana.*
- 2) Warmani kaupak MLR yaklau tekniko as minit lauwarang kî saû daklana kidika tuna duwi kiunin kaputbik sumalna as yamwarang kî witing yakat amput kakau teca karak main talwi duwi kiunin adika laih semh MLR amput tingta yamwa karak.*
- 3) Wainiku 6 as pitni MLR lauwarang kî adika tekniko as, pa muihni as kaupak ting ta yamwarang kidika saû daklana pas yakat di dahna bang kidika tuna duwi kiunin, kaput bik pâ muihni balna yak di awarangki yusmunin dini balna kaput bik di uk bik ais nitni as sak karang kidika sau daklana umis was pani yak.*
- 4) MLR FORESTAL yaklau ninig lauwarang kî amput kakaû balna minik buhwi bakanwi kiunin dawak bakannin pani balna bik walwi kalawarangki, praisni balna anawi yaknin dawak di uk uk bik, kaput bik kalanin pani balna walwi yaknin kaput bik, teca panani balna bik bakanna atnin.*
- 5) Pâ muihni balna bik ah kakalahwi, muih kal uduhna bas kalahnin muih al as dawak yal as tekniko kat bas, dawak adika muihni balna wauhntaya balna bik kasuk anin karang kî ais kat kulni kana balna kidika adika tingni ta yamnin yakat. Adika muihni balna kidi GTI MATUMBAK minitna lauwarang kî tekniko sirihni kau yakna mayang kidika bik MLR yakna kidi.*

- 6) *Matumbak sauni daklana dawak pani binina bik baninamak sistwî âh kalahna ta uk balna bîk walnin kal uduhwi ting tâ yayamwa muihni balna karak, kaput laih di dahna bang kidika tanit yak wauhwi kiunin satni kaû di dahna bang kidi kakaû teca karak saunî lawi kalana yak (tuna duninh, minik yaknin bakannin bîk).*

Adika kuskus wainiku 2023 kurihni yak, MLR tekniko as laihna di minik yaknin lainni yak Matumbak kaupak, GTI walwi yakna, parasni kalwi dawak ting ta yamnin Bonanza sait MLR karak saunî lawi kalawi danh kalwarang kat. Dauna wainiku 2023 kurihni yak, tekniko uk laihwi parasni yamna MLR, GTI kaupak minit lauwa dai yulbaudi watna mayang dai kapat. Saunî duduna usnit yak Pisba wainiku 2023 kurihni yakat, teknika yal adi laihwi rawawasna Umiswas tuna duna atrin, duduna usnit yak ayangni ahana UMIS WAS, witingna yulnina kat papakna.

6. Angkat kiunin dawak yamni kalahnin

Pâ muihni balna karak yalahwi yul bauna usnit yak talna mayang kidi kasak yamni dai adika yulwi dakana balna dai kalpakwi yul bauwi talna kidi saû pis as dauh lawi kalanin yak dawak bik pâ rampnina duduwa kidi yamni kalanin yulni:

Biri biri kal amang lanin MLR dawi Matumbak muihni balna karak.

Angkat kiunin kulwa kidi: pâ muihni balna karak yul bauwi kal amang lanin nining kidika apis wauhni kalahnin kalaih, biri biri kal kuldak kidi yulbauda balna yakat wauhni kalahwi. Kaunah akat laih yulbauna as parasni yamna mayang Matumbak muihni balna kidika ridiki saû daklana di dahna duwa kidika lawi kalawak tanit yak duwi kiunin.

Barangni yamna balna:

- **Yulbauna as baises yamni amang lanamayang** ais balna yamnin balna kidi kasuk yamnin laih watna mayang kidika parasni mayana minit bayakwi kiunin.
- Albupak laih raumayang dai ais yamnin dawak ma takit yak yamwi kiunin **ais yulda yakat** kulna lani as sak dai muku untak ayang, dawi GTI tatuna balna karak.
- **Bibiri yul bauwi amang lanin ting ta pâ nuhni dawak pâ muihni balna karak** laih duwi lapaknin kaput bik di as nuhni dai **MLR dawi pâ tatuna balna karak** (asang lawana kau) kaput bik laih raumayang dai MLR dawi GTI ta tuna balna, dawak muihni balna karak bik.
- Kaput bik biri biri kulna lani sak atnin kal uduhna balna dawi pâ ta tuna, kaput bik MLR tani tuna balna dawi Matumbak tani tuna balna **lah malni lani dis** kasuk ting ta balna yamna mayang yulwi dakawi laih amang lawa atnin rawasna as yakna mayang dawak kidika karak la pakna mayang pa muihni balna bitik.
- MLR bik laih di yamwi kiuna **muih kal uduhna bu as karak kalaih adika saû daklana pas akaupak dai**, witingna bik laih raudai lapakwi ting ta balna yamwi kiunin biri biri kal amang lawinah.
- Kaput bik layar as **ting ta balna yamwi ma tingki laihwi kaina pâ muihni balna karak yamni amag lawa muihni as dai**, adi di nuhni as dai yalahda lani uk uk karak pas yak di balna yamnin yulni.

Kal uduhwi dawi amang lanin ma pâki Matumbak dawi ta tuna balna kidika.

Angkat kiunin kulwa kidika: pâ muihni balna asang pas yak yalahwa indian balna ting ta yamyang nuhni as karak yalahwi yul baunin ma as as kat pâ muihni balna kukulwa yakat akat talnin di as as wauhni kalahna rampnina yamna amang lalawas awas kat Lâ balna dî as ulwi yakna.

Kal uduhna yakat kapahni as atnin sip dai, Lâ yulni balna uba amang lalawas yulni awas kat nining ul yakna duduwa awas bahang apat yamnin.

Uluhwi kalahnin balna:

- **Pâ tanituna balna di amang lalawa yulni**, dawak kal uduhna yamni yulni uba yaksihni dai adika lakwi talna adi.
- **Gabamint saunî daklana Matumbak yak rampni kalawa yulni**, saunî wauhntaya duwa kapat, yaksihni dai amang lanin, dawak ta tuna balna bik di amang lalawa yulni witingna rampnina Lâ balna bik yaksihni dai MLR ting ta yamna yakat.
- Saunî daklana muihni balna lâ balna awi laih ah kalahna, kaputbik rawaswi Lâ wauhntaya as laih dadana tuski **Bio-protocolo CLPI**, ta as laih adika munah lapaknin yulwi dakawi kulninna lak karak.
- **Saû daklana tani tuna balna, kulninna kapapat di ana dai kidika uba yamni dai**, dawak MLR bik Kulnin aslah kau, kulwi talna adika saunî kidi dunin awas kî (sauni bakanna yulni, as bik dakadaski Matumbak pani yak), pa muihni balna kaupak bik, tanina tuna balna yakat resnipik kalalana witingna tanina wauhnin, yulnina yaksihni bangki tatuna yamni).
- Laskat, adika tadi munna adi, sip dai dutni kalahnin pâ muihni balna kulnin lak awas, aslah awas dawak kaunah alasna karak, pâ muihni balna saunî duwi wauhnin tingni ta pani Umis was. Baisa yaksihni karang minik dahwi banh tanit kat kiunin biri biri tingnina laihwi karak.

Adika laihwi talna yulwi dakana CLPI, kidika tâ aski tawan parasni kalnin: Wakilwas kapahnini duwa kidika.

Adika kulna tani ramhpalni awas dai lakwi talna yulwi dakana balna akat, kaunah di sirihni kau kapahni duwa kidi amanglana mayang dawak saunî daklana kidi parasni yamna dawak nining launa mayang tadi muna pas akat laihdi talna mayang sants as dai bahang.

2018, kurihni yak kurih balna mahni bayakwi kaina sulani uk balna Saûnina yak kawu duwi aiwi, Nikarawa pani bitik kaupak, wakilwas saunî nuhni kauh duduna paun kau. Muih mahni bik panina dawi alah uina saû uk walwi Matumbak saunî daklana pas yakat. Adika tuna bahna kaupak CLPI lakwi talna balna 2022 kurihni yak, Wakilwas kidi pâ kal uduhna as dai kidi disna. Saûnina muih dak yayakna kaupak tawan tani tuna bik awas dadana, kidika yulni kal uduhna as bik diski Matumbak pas yakat. Muih as aput yulbauna witing laih banh sakki wakilwas pani yak: “pakina kidi tatuna diski. Muih sait kaû kapat bang yangna”.

Kidi bahang, muih bulah tuna kal uduhna yakat bang dai wakilwas kaupak, adika laihwi talna akat. Kaputbik, asang lawana balna usnit kau, Matumbak tanituna balna laihwi tatalna adika kidi ta as dai watwi uduhwi kal uduhna pas yakat di anin muih buas bangki dî Wakilwas yakat kaput nining launin tawanni adi disnin awas

Kal uduhna wat bû yamna yakat, adika Kulnin aslah dunin yakat, GTI Matumbak Wakilwas muihni balna baisa mahni paina kal uduhnin. Asang lawana usnit, GTI tanituna balna uduhwi kau Wakilwas tanituna bû wal yayakna witingna munah ting ta balna yamnin dawak silp bang atnin awas kî Saûnina daklana yak. Adika kal uduhna yamna dai kidi laih Wakilwas ayangni yak yamna dai.

MLR pramisni dawak muku untak ayang balna Finnfund dawi FMO yaksihni tuna wauhna.

Angkat kiunin kulwa: saunî ul yakat, lakwi talna, indian balna rampnina balna kidi yayamwi kaunah parahkau karak, lakwi talna laih awas karak kat uba indian rampni kidi tangka duduwas bahang, muku untak taim bik politik muihni balna bik ramp kulna kalalawas yulni kaunah la balna laih bangki. Adika ting ta balna adika laihwi yamnin want kî muih as ramp taimni awa muihni indian pani balna rampni kalawi karak ting ta yamnin. Adika balna indian pani balna yakat kapahni kalahwa kidi apis laih watwarang ki witingna rampnina, semp taimni yak ting ta pani nunuhni kapahni di yamwa balna amang lanin dawak papatnin dawak Lânina wauhntaya CLPI kidi bik rispik munnin rampnina uk balna bik.

Uluh kalahna:

- Tuna kau yulna kapat, Lâ 445 lâni kalana laihwi talnin dawak Saûnina bik lawi kalanin, adika lani di dauhbin laih yakwi adika lakwi talna akat, amput ting ta pani as lawi kalanin saunî rampni indian balna yakat. Kaunah muku untak ayang balna lakwi tatalna, Finnfund dawi FMO (MLR ninig lauayang balna), witingna la ahana nining lauwa muihni balna dawak muku untak ayang balna laihwi talna atnin lâ balna ahni kaû tadi munna balna karak saû uk lani, indian pani balna yak lakwi talna atnin MLR Finnfund dawak FMO, adika balna parasni karak, saunî lawi kalnin kidi yaksinh kalahnin saû lani kidi dawak indian pani balna yakat dawak akat karak (ting ta lani balna bang yakarak CFI). Adika kidi uba nuhni dai rampni kalanin resnipik rampni witingna yalahwa kat dawak Matumbak pani balna kidi pas yakat.
- Adika sain as nining kawi, kapahni tuna kalahna aski Nikarawa pani akat ting ta pani as di dawan sait kau pak, indian balna saûnina pas yakat, saunî daklana pas yakat saunî wauhntaya duwa bik silp yaklauwi saunî lawi kalawi saunî daklana pani binina yakat la wauhntaya yulwa kaput Lâ 445. Adika aput yaksihni kî laihwi wark yamnin lâ wauhntaya kau ulna sak kapat kilitna las kau yulwa kapat Saûnina klin yamnin (baisa laihwa sak kidi Lâ 445 yulwa kau).
- MLR amanglana **Bio-protocolo dawak CLPI Matumbak lani wauhntaya kidi** dawak ais yulwa balna kidi usnit uina ting ta pani nuhni adi wirlapamna pas tuna sait kaupak, adika lani wauhntaya ais yulwa kapat duwi wark yamna, wauhntaya adi parasni kalawi resnipik kalawi karak semp taim nining kana aski muih uk apat yamnin indian balna panina yakat.
- Nining kawi adi Bio-protocolo, usnit uiwi, tingta nuhni adi ah kalahna adika lakwi talna akat ma balna baisa duwi kiunin, minit nuhni karak yamwi. Kaput bik lakwi tana danh kalahna yak, MLR tanituna balna adi lakwi tatalna, lakwi talna adi nit dai dawak kiwi kana kulna kapat banh usnit uinin baisa nuhni kau Bio protocolo tawan lani, tawan aslah kalahna parasnini Matumbak pani yak.
- Sait uk kaû, adika, **yaksinh tuna wawauhwi dawak parasni kalalawi ramp yakat dawak** muku untak balna bik anin dawak muih balna bik parasni yamnin tanit kat banh.

Minik dawi, lawi kalanin dawak ninign launin wauhwi kiunin yak.

Angkat kiunin kulwa: kulna tani baisa banh duwa dai kidi adi lakwi talna yak Matumbak wauhna atnin ting ta pani kidi, kat witingna ting ta pani apat asbik wauhwi tatalwas bahang.

Uluh kalahna:

- Kulna tani balna as as kulnin kapahni duna amput tuna wawauhwarang pa ting ta pâni kidi, MLR kulna tani yak duna nining launin adika saunê empresa kaupak kalawarang yakat Matumbak saunê daklana yakat.
- Adika minik danin balna kidi laih dadana dai apahna Kulnin aslah duduna yakat, sait **bû pak, laih dadana.**
- Witingna albupak kulna tani laih dadana MLR **tekniko balna parasni yamnin taim karak, tuna kau ting ta pani wauhnin yulni dawak bakannin pani bik walwi kalanin lawi kalawarang usnit kau.**
- MLR muku untak ana, **tekniko as taim karak parasni yamnin,** kuskus wainiku yak, waiku balna 5 baisa saunê lawi kalawas tanit yakat, uba nit dai adika yamnin dawak di mahni lanh kalahnin ting ta pâ wauhnin yakat.

Uluh kalahna balna amang lawi dawi ninig launin muih balna mahni karak laih atnin.

Angkat kiunin kulwa: semp taimni kulna tani yaksihni kaû adika lakwi talna balna adi yamni kalawak kulninna lak ah kalahnin muih balna bitik karak kal uduhna kaû pâ binina bani kaû, empresa dawak pâ muihni balna taimnina ahawas karang kat adika kulna tani adi kulwa kat sip yamwas karang ki. Adika tadi munna adi kal uduhna kidika yaksihn bang karagn, ah kalalahwarang, yulwi dakana balna kidi nining lalauwarang kapapat tawan balna ul, muih balna 100% kat, karang bik yamni awas kî. Landesa laihwi talwa yakat kal uduhna balna kau, kat tawan muihni balna as as yuyulna isningna lakkarangki muih mahni asang lawana balna yak bang atnin.

Uluh kalahna:

- Amang ladi yamni awas karang kî muih 5.000 karak yul baunin saunê daklana kaupak, dawak pranimis laih saunê daklana lani balna kat lakwi talnin, **MLR tawan tanituna balna karak laihwi talna kapahnini adi.** Asang lawana as kaû tawan ul karak, Matumbak tanituna balna amang lalana dawak kal uduhna balna bas yamna atnin, tawan bas kaû as as (uduhna balna kidi angkat bukna kat pani kat kat yamna atnin asang lawana balna kidi), kaput asang lawana balna yamnin, muih 80-100 kat praisni uduhwi.
- **Mâ balna mahni kalana** (waiku bû minit kau papus wayah) **yulbauwi talnin, kulwi talnin, laih kalahna atnin pâ balna ais kukulwa kidi.** Kal uduhna balna kaû, adika munah wais balna bik asang lawana dis dai balna kidi, yul balna walwi dakanin lawi diyulwi karak ta tuna balna kidi.

Yayal ahal wawahma balna bik bang dai adika yulwi dakana balna akat saûnina yulni.

Kulna tani amang walnin: Pâ binina balna as as kau indian saunî daklana balna saunî daklana nuhni akat yalalahwa balna dawak ma saûki uk kau bik, yayal balna kidi semp ramhnina diski kal uduhna balna kau kawî yubaunin, baisa laih adika apat balna saû yulni dawak muku untak yulni balna yul baunin kat, nining di ahawas ki tingta yamnin balna kaupak sait yak ki, yayal bahang.

Uluh kalahna:

- Pâ muih balna asang lawana yak di paina taim, Matumbak saunî daklana tani tuna balna **wawalna rampnina kidika kapapat atnin yal dawak ahal bik.**
- Asang lawana balna yamna taim, tuna duwa muihni kidika, **yayal balna yak yulwi dakana balna di yamwa dai witingna kat** (wawahma yakat bik) kal uduhna bang yakat, kaput ninig launin witingna kidika bik ramhnina duwi ahal karak aslah.
- **Yayal balna kidi yuyulna witingna isningna lak karang pas yakat witingna bik atnin ting ta yakat.** Dawak lanh kalahnin kakaû dahwi main talwi saunî daklana pas yakat ting ta bitik yakat bang atnin.
- Mayakat tani tuna balna, **yayal kal uduhna balna bik paina daî asang lawana nuhni pas yakat,** danh kalahna apahna yulwi dakana Kulnin aslah duwi adika barakna lani balna akat.

7. Danh kalahna

Bitik lakdi taldarang kat, danh kalahna balna adi laih lakna, adika lakwi talna kaupak wauhtaya as yaksinh kî, laihwi talwi duwi kiuna yulwi dakawi kulna tani aslah duwi, nining baunin nuhni kulna karak saunî lawi nawat kalawa kidi empresa dini dai kaupak pani balna yakat kalawa kidi. Adika lakwi talna adi yuldarang kat amangni lawi di as kalahnin akaupak pâ balna bitik yakat adika laihwi talwa kapat kulna tani duwi muih di dawan as sait kaupak indian balna saûnina yak, saû wauhnitaya karak dawak witing silp yaklau lawi kalanin, lâ wauhnitaya yulwa kapat Lâ 445.

Kaput bik, nuhni ki yulwi laihwi talnin Kulnin aslah karak (CLPI) adi minik dana saunî lawi kalanin. Adika sain as dai nining kana Matumbak saunî daklana yak, adika lakwi talna tuna aski, usnit uiwi lâ wauhnitaya Bio protocolo, saû daklana lani, adika lakwi talna dauh awas kî kaunah adika kidi sip dai parasni yamnin kal uduhna balna kidi, semp talna mayang kapat kal uduhna Wakilwas pani parasni kalna kidi bahang adi tadi munna adi di wisamni aski ramp karak ma niking lauwi yul tilahnin kal uduhna uk balna kau apat kapahni duduwa kat aput ting ta yamnin.

Kaput bik, uba nuhni kî amang lanin di mahni kaû satuk bik kalahwi kapahnini ampat kat ramp kat, lakwi talwi laihwi talna CLPI taldarang kat laihwi talwi nitni lani dawak kalanin bik lakwi talna kidi laih atnin pâ muihni balna yak. Pâ balna kidi baisa uduhnin ki yulni dunin yulni dawak witingna isningna lak yulwi dakana balna wara kat mahni diskî.

Adi tadi munna apat tuna bahna las rawasna kat lakwi kalanin lawi kalanin wauhnitaya, ais kalahna balna kidi talnin manah ki, kulnin kapahni nuhni duduna albû pak lawi kalawarang yakat ting ta pani nit karang kî usnit uinin ampat kiwa pa apahna minik dana yak. Sip kat tadi munna baisa yamnin lakwi talnin amang lanin ais kalahwa balna dawak un kalahnin kapahni balna kalahwa kat nining lauwi saunî duna kaupak.

Libitna 1: Rawasna tadi munwi bayakna balna Landesa laihwi talna.

Yulni bayakna balna	Tadi munna wauhntitaya
• 2010 kurihnî yak tadi munna GTI-Matumbak, indian saunî daklana balna klin yamnî.ⁱ • 2012 kurihnî yak tadi munna CIFOR, CADPI dawak URACCAN kal uduhna kulna tani Matumbak saunî wauhwi duwi kiunin yulni.ⁱⁱ • GTI-Matumbak Barakna kulna tani nuhni saunî daklana Matumbak 2013 yakat.ⁱⁱⁱ • Laihwi talna CADPI 2014 yak saunî kulwi, wauhntitaya kalawi indian saunî balna Nikarawa yakat, nining kawi tadi munna as Matumbak wauhntitaya kalanin yak.^{iv} • FAO 2015 yak tadi munna amput di dadahwa dawak ais kakaswa Ispayulilna, Matumbak saunî daklana yak.^v • Tadi munna makaû saunî daklana balna Matumbak dawak yait nit kau balna bik.	• Bio-protocolo CLPI yamna saunî daklana Matumbak yakat.^{vi} • Landesa laih lakna 2021 MLR Forestal yak ting ta yamna atnin saû uk kau yayamwa kapat Saûnina lawi kalanin. • MLR Forestal la as ul yakna lawi kalanin Miranda pani yak di dahna bang kidi Matumbak yakat. • Wauhtaya as ulwi yakna muih balna ais wak tatalwa kat yulnin. • Kulna tani aslah dunin pâ muihni balna biri biri tingnina laihwi wark yamnî GTI Matumbak kidi dawak pansuh was pani, Mukuswas, Ispayulilna dawak MLR Forestal 2020-2025. • Kulna tani kurih as pas yakat 2022 tingta yamnî Kulnin aslah duduna pâ balna biri biri. • Tadi munna as laihwi talna 2022 kurihnî yakat kulni kawa pani nuhni Universidad India y Caribeña de Bluefields kal bamak sitna pâ muihni balna dawak Kulnin aslah ting ta yamnî.^{vii} • Ah kalahna balna kal uduhna kaû yulbauna balna Dapâ wainiku 15 2022 kurihnî yak MLR Forestal GTI Matumbak karak. • Ah kalahna kal uduhna dai yakat kâma wainiku 17 2023 kurihnî yakat MLR dawak saunî lawi kalanin kal uduhna tuna wauhwa bang karak.

Angkaupak yakna balna:

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- ⁱ Bonilla Toruño, W.A. (2010) *Factibilidad de la etapa de saneamiento de los territorios indígenas de Bosawás y de la RAAN: Análisis de los instrumentos jurídicos y administrativos creados para ejecutar la etapa de saneamiento y observaciones de las fortalezas y debilidades de los actores para materializar el proceso de saneamiento*. Gobierno Territorial Mayangna Sauni Arungka. <https://pt.scribd.com/document/235889726/Factibilidad-de-La-Etapa-de-Saneamiento-de-Los-Territorios-Indigenas-de-Bosawas-y-la-RAAN>.
- ⁱⁱ Mairena, E., Hernandez, X., Wilson, C. & Bushey, S. (2012) Estudio de caso del territorio indígena Mayangna Sauni Arungka (MATUNGBAK). En: A. Larson & F. Soto (eds.). *Territorialidad y Gobernanza: Tejiendo Retos en los Territorios Indígenas de la RAAN, Nicaragua*. Instituto Nitlapan de la Universidad Centroamericana (UCA) y Rights and Resources Initiative (RRI). p. 67-118. <https://www.cifor.org/knowledge/publication/4002/>.
- ⁱⁱⁱ GTI-Matumbak (2013) *Plan Estratégico de Desarrollo Territorial*. Gobierno Territorial Mayangna Sauni Arungka (GTI-Matumbak). <https://docplayer.es/35468940-Plan-estrategico-de-desarrollo-territorial.html>.
- ^{iv} del Cid, V., Moreno B., E. & Mairena, E. (2014) *Demarcación y Titulación de Territorios Indígenas: La reivindicación de derechos ancestrales*. Bilwi, Centro para la autonomía y desarrollo de los pueblos indígenas (CADPI). https://www.cadpi.org/files/ugd/8af53c_11bb432ae67d42a6a464c7c7ff4789f5.pdf.
- ^v Davis, S., Dalvez, M. & Robins, T. (2015) Sistemas de Producción Mayangna de Ispayulilna. En: *Sistemas alimentarios tradicionales de los pueblos indígenas de Abya Yala: Miskitu, Garifuna, Mayangna, Telpaneca*. Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura (FAO). p.65-94 <https://www.fao.org/family-farming/detail/es/c/332128/>.
- ^{vi} Comunitarios del Pueblo Indígena Mayangna Sauni Arungka (2014) *Bio-protocolo de Consulta y Consentimiento Libre, Previo e Informado (CLPI) del pueblo Mayangna Sauni Arungka, territorio Matumbak*. Unión Internacional para la Conservación de la Naturaleza (UICN). <https://portals.iucn.org/library/node/44925>.
- ^{vii} Castillo Baltodano, D. & Kelly Kandler, K. (2022) *Sistematización del Relacionamento Comunitario y Cooperación Mutua entre el GTI MATUMBAK, las Comunidades Indígenas de Mukuswas, Pansuhwas e Ispayulilna del Territorio Mayangna Sauni Arungka (MATUMBAK) y la empresa MLR FORESTAL DE NICARAGUA S.A.* Bluefields Indian & Caribbean University (BICU)